

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

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SECTION 1: Identification

1.1. Product identifier

Product name : 4+ Gas Treatment
 Product code : Not available

1.2. Relevant identified uses of the substance or mixture and uses advised against

Use of the substance/mixture : Premium fuel enhancer

1.3. Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet

Manufacturer

DSG Power Systems Inc.
 230 29th Street East
 Saskatoon, SK S7L 6Y6 - Canada
 T 1-800-667-6879

Supplier

Innospec Fuel Specialties LLC
 8375 South Willow Street
 Littleton, Colorado 80124
 T 1-800-441-9547

1.4. Emergency telephone number

Emergency number : CANUTEC: 613-996-6666 (24hr)

SECTION 2: Hazards identification

2.1. Classification of the substance or mixture

GHS classification

Flam. Liq. 4
 Skin Irrit. 2
 Eye Irrit. 2A
 Carc. 2
 Repr. 2

2.2. Label elements

GHS labeling

Hazard pictograms (GHS) :



GHS07

GHS08

Signal word (GHS) :

Warning

Hazard statements (GHS) :

Combustible liquid. Causes skin irritation. Causes serious eye irritation. Suspected of causing cancer. Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

Precautionary statements (GHS) :

Keep away from flames and hot surfaces. – No smoking. Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection. Wash hands thoroughly after handling. Obtain special instructions before use. Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood. If exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention. If on skin: Wash with plenty of water. Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse. If skin irritation occurs: Get medical advice/attention. If in eyes: Rinse cautiously with water for several minutes. Remove contact lenses, if present and easy to do. Continue rinsing. If eye irritation persists: Get medical advice/attention. Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool. Store locked up. Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/ international regulations.

2.3. Other hazards

No additional information available.

2.4. Unknown acute toxicity (GHS)

Not applicable.

SECTION 3: Composition/Information on ingredients

3.1. Substance

Not applicable.

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

3.2. Mixture

Name	Product identifier	%
Benzene, ethylenated, residues, distillation lights	(CAS No) 178535-25-6	87.89
Benzene, 1,3,5-triethyl-	(CAS No) 102-25-0	26.37
Naphthalene	(CAS No) 91-20-3	4.94
Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers)	(CAS No) 1330-20-7	3.30
Ethylbenzene	(CAS No) 100-41-4	1.98
Benzene	(CAS No) 71-43-2	< 0.01

SECTION 4: First aid measures

4.1. Description of first aid measures

- First-aid measures after inhalation : If breathing is difficult, remove victim to fresh air and keep at rest in a position comfortable for breathing. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.
- First-aid measures after skin contact : In case of contact, immediately flush skin with plenty of water. Remove contaminated clothing and shoes. Wash clothing before reuse. Call a physician if irritation develops and persists.
- First-aid measures after eye contact : In case of contact, immediately flush eyes with plenty of water for at least 15 minutes. If easy to do, remove contact lenses, if worn. If irritation persists, get medical attention.
- First-aid measures after ingestion : If swallowed, do NOT induce vomiting unless directed to do so by medical personnel. Never give anything by mouth to an unconscious person. Get medical advice/attention if you feel unwell.

4.2. Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed

- Symptoms/injuries after inhalation : May cause respiratory tract irritation.
- Symptoms/injuries after skin contact : Causes skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin.
- Symptoms/injuries after eye contact : Causes serious eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with marked redness and swelling of the conjunctiva.
- Symptoms/injuries after ingestion : May be harmful if swallowed. May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

4.3. Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed

Symptoms may not appear immediately. In case of accident or if you feel unwell, seek medical advice immediately (show the label or SDS where possible).

SECTION 5: Firefighting measures

5.1. Extinguishing media

- Suitable extinguishing media : Powder, water spray, foam, carbon dioxide.
- Unsuitable extinguishing media : Do not use water jet.

5.2. Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture

- Fire hazard : Combustible liquid. Products of combustion may include, and are not limited to: oxides of carbon.

5.3. Advice for firefighters

- Protection during firefighting : Keep upwind of fire. Wear full fire fighting turn-out gear (full Bunker gear) and respiratory protection (SCBA).

SECTION 6: Accidental release measures

6.1. Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures

- General measures : Use personal protection recommended in Section 8. Isolate the hazard area and deny entry to unnecessary and unprotected personnel. Eliminate sources of ignition.

6.2. Methods and material for containment and cleaning up

- For containment : Contain and/or absorb spill with inert material (e.g. sand, vermiculite), then place in a suitable container. Do not flush to sewer or allow to enter waterways. Use appropriate Personal Protective Equipment (PPE).
- Methods for cleaning up : Scoop up material and place in a disposal container. Provide ventilation.

6.3. Reference to other sections

See section 8 for further information on protective clothing and equipment and section 13 for advice on waste disposal.

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

SECTION 7: Handling and storage

7.1. Precautions for safe handling

- Precautions for safe handling : Keep away from sources of ignition - No smoking. Avoid contact with skin and eyes. Do not swallow. Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray. Use only in well-ventilated areas. Handle and open container with care. When using do not eat, drink or smoke. Benzene is subject to the standard 29 CFR 1910.1028 which may contain specific requirements for handling including protective equipment, regulated areas, monitoring and medical surveillance. The employer should review the standard and assure compliance with applicable requirements.
- Hygiene measures : Launder contaminated clothing before reuse. Wash hands before eating, drinking, or smoking.

7.2. Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities

- Technical measures : Proper grounding procedures to avoid static electricity should be followed.
- Storage conditions : Keep out of the reach of children. Keep container tightly closed and in a well-ventilated place. Protect from sunlight. Do not store at temperatures above 49 °C / 120 °F. Containers that have been opened must be carefully resealed and kept upright to prevent leakage.

7.3. Specific end use(s)

Not available.

SECTION 8: Exposure controls/personal protection

8.1. Control parameters

Benzene, ethylenated, residues, distillation lights (178535-25-6)

ACGIH	Not applicable.
OSHA	Not applicable.

Benzene, 1,3,5-triethyl- (102-25-0)

ACGIH	Not applicable.
OSHA	Not applicable.

Naphthalene (91-20-3)

ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	10 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	50 mg/m ³
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	10 ppm
IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	250 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	50 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	10 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (mg/m ³)	75 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	15 ppm

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) (1330-20-7)

ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	100 ppm
ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	150 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	435 mg/m ³
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm

Ethylbenzene (100-41-4)

ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	20 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	435 mg/m ³
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	800 ppm (10% LEL)
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (mg/m ³)	435 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	100 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (mg/m ³)	545 mg/m ³
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	125 ppm

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

Benzene (71-43-2)		
ACGIH	ACGIH TWA (ppm)	0.5 ppm
ACGIH	ACGIH STEL (ppm)	2.5 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (TWA) (ppm)	10 ppm
		1 ppm
OSHA	OSHA PEL (STEL) (ppm)	5 ppm (see 29 CFR 1910.1028)
OSHA	OSHA PEL (Ceiling) (ppm)	25 ppm
IDLH	US IDLH (ppm)	500 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (TWA) (ppm)	0.1 ppm
NIOSH	NIOSH REL (STEL) (ppm)	1 ppm

8.2. Exposure controls

Appropriate engineering controls	: Use ventilation adequate to keep exposures (airborne levels of dust, fume, vapor, etc.) below recommended exposure limits.
Hand protection	: Wear chemically resistant protective gloves.
Eye protection	: Wear approved eye protection (properly fitted dust- or splash-proof chemical safety goggles) and face protection (face shield).
Skin and body protection	: Wear suitable protective clothing.
Respiratory protection	: In case of insufficient ventilation, wear suitable respiratory equipment. Respirator selection must be based on known or anticipated exposure levels, the hazards of the product and the safe working limits of the selected respirator.
Environmental exposure controls	: Maintain levels below Community environmental protection thresholds.
Other information	: Do not eat, smoke or drink where material is handled, processed or stored. Wash hands carefully before eating or smoking. Handle according to established industrial hygiene and safety practices.

SECTION 9: Physical and chemical properties

9.1. Information on basic physical and chemical properties

Physical state	: Liquid
Appearance	: Clear
Color	: Amber
Odor	: Aromatic
Odor threshold	: No data available
pH	: No data available
Melting point	: No data available
Freezing point	: ~ -53.8 °C (~ -64.8 °F)
Boiling point	: ~ 216.6 °C (~ 421.8 °F)
Flash point	: ~ 74 °C (~ 165.2 °F) [Pensky-Martens]
Relative evaporation rate (butyl acetate=1)	: No data available
Flammability (solid, gas)	: Combustible liquid
Explosion limits	: 0.6 - 7 vol %
Explosive properties	: No data available
Oxidizing properties	: No data available
Vapor pressure	: 0.03 kPa (0.23 mm Hg) @ 20°C (68°F)
Relative density	: 0.903 @ 16°C (60°F)
Relative vapor density at 20 °C	: No data available
Solubility	: Partially soluble
Partition coefficient: n-octanol/water	: No data available
Auto-ignition temperature	: ~ 400 °C (~ 752 °F)
Decomposition temperature	: No data available
Viscosity	: No data available
Viscosity, kinematic	: No data available
Viscosity, dynamic	: No data available

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

9.2. Other information

No additional information available.

SECTION 10: Stability and reactivity

10.1. Reactivity

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.2. Chemical stability

Stable under normal storage conditions. May form flammable/explosive vapor-air mixture.

10.3. Possibility of hazardous reactions

No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

10.4. Conditions to avoid

Sources of ignition. Heat. Incompatible materials.

10.5. Incompatible materials

Oxidizing agents.

10.6. Hazardous decomposition products

May include, and are not limited to: oxides of carbon.

SECTION 11: Toxicological information

11.1. Information on toxicological effects

Acute toxicity : Not classified

4+ Gas Treatment	
LD50 oral rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Calculated acute toxicity estimate)
LD50 dermal rat	> 2000 mg/kg (Calculated acute toxicity estimate)
LC50 inhalation rat	> 20 mg/l/4h (Calculated acute toxicity estimate)

Naphthalene (91-20-3)	
LD50 oral rat	1110 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	1120 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat	> 340 mg/m ³ /1h

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) (1330-20-7)	
LD50 oral rat	3500 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 4350 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat	29.08 mg/l/4h

Ethylbenzene (100-41-4)	
LD50 oral rat	3500 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	15400 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat	17.2 mg/l/4h

Benzene (71-43-2)	
LD50 oral rat	810 mg/kg
LD50 dermal rabbit	> 8200 mg/kg
LC50 inhalation rat	44.66 mg/l/4h

Skin corrosion/irritation : Causes skin irritation.
Serious eye damage/irritation : Causes serious eye irritation.
Respiratory or skin sensitization : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Germ cell mutagenicity : Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Carcinogenicity : Suspected of causing cancer.

Naphthalene (91-20-3)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity, 3 - Reasonably anticipated to be Human Carcinogen

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) (1330-20-7)	
IARC group	3 - Not classifiable

Ethylbenzene (100-41-4)	
IARC group	2B - Possibly carcinogenic to humans

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

Ethylbenzene (100-41-4)	
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity
Benzene (71-43-2)	
IARC group	1 - Carcinogenic to humans
National Toxicology Program (NTP) Status	1 - Evidence of Carcinogenicity, 2 - Known Human Carcinogens
In OSHA Specifically Regulated Carcinogen list	Yes

Reproductive toxicity	: Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure)	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Specific target organ toxicity (repeated exposure)	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Aspiration hazard	: Based on available data, the classification criteria are not met.
Symptoms/injuries after inhalation	: May cause respiratory tract irritation.
Symptoms/injuries after skin contact	: Causes skin irritation. Symptoms may include redness, edema, drying, defatting and cracking of the skin.
Symptoms/injuries after eye contact	: Causes serious eye irritation. Symptoms may include discomfort or pain, excess blinking and tear production, with marked redness and swelling of the conjunctiva.
Symptoms/injuries after ingestion	: May be harmful if swallowed. May cause stomach distress, nausea or vomiting.

SECTION 12: Ecological information

12.1. Toxicity

Ecology - general : May cause long-term adverse effects in the aquatic environment.

12.2. Persistence and degradability

4+ Gas Treatment

Persistence and degradability : Not established.

12.3. Bioaccumulative potential

4+ Gas Treatment

Bioaccumulative potential : Not established.

12.4. Mobility in soil

No additional information available.

12.5. Other adverse effects

Effect on the global warming : No known effects from this product.

SECTION 13: Disposal considerations

13.1. Waste treatment methods

Waste disposal recommendations : This material must be disposed of in accordance with all local, state, provincial, and federal regulations.

Additional information : Handle empty containers with care because residual vapors are flammable.

SECTION 14: Transport information

Department of Transportation (DOT) and Transportation of Dangerous Goods (TDG)

In accordance with DOT/TDG

UN-No. (DOT/TDG) : UN3082

Proper Shipping Name (DOT/TDG) : Environmentally hazardous substance, liquid, n.o.s.(Light ends of polyethylbenzene residue)

Class (DOT/TDG) : 9

Hazard labels (DOT/TDG) :



Packing group (DOT) : III

In accordance with DOT (Bulk)

UN-No.(DOT) : NA1993

Proper Shipping Name (DOT) : Combustible liquid, n.o.s.(Light ends of polyethylbenzene residue, Xylene)

4+ Gas Treatment

Safety Data Sheet

According to the Hazard Communication Standard (CFR29 1910.1200) HazCom 2012 and the Hazardous Products Regulations (HPR) WHMIS 2015

Class (DOT) : Combustible liquid
Packing group (DOT) : III

Additional information

Other information : No supplementary information available.
Special transport precautions : Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.

SECTION 15: Regulatory information

15.1. Federal regulations

All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the United States Environmental Protection Agency Toxic Substances Control Act (TSCA) inventory except:

N-sec-Butyl-p-phenylenediamine	CAS No 10029-30-8
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All components of this product are listed, or excluded from listing, on the Canadian DSL (Domestic Substances List) and NDSL (Non-Domestic Substances List) inventories except:

N-sec-Butyl-p-phenylenediamine	CAS No 10029-30-8
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Naphthalene (91-20-3)

Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

EPA TSCA Regulatory Flag	T - T - indicates a substance that is the subject of a Section 4 test rule under TSCA
SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	0.1 %

Xylenes (o-, m-, p- isomers) (1330-20-7)

Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	1.0 %
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Ethylbenzene (100-41-4)

Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	0.1 %
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Benzene (71-43-2)

Subject to reporting requirements of United States SARA Section 313

SARA Section 313 - Emission Reporting	0.1 %
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15.3. US State regulations

4+ Gas Treatment

State or local regulations	This product contains chemicals known to the State of California to cause cancer, birth defects or other reproductive harm.
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SECTION 16: Other information

Date of issue : 08/15/2016
Revision date : 08/15/2016
Other information : None.

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